Senate Bill 423
By: Senators Jeffares of the 17th and VanNess of the 43rd

AS PASSED

A BILL TO BE ENTITLED
AN ACT

To reestablish the Board of Commissioners of Newton County; to supersede the laws pertaining to the governing authority of Newton County; to provide for a board of commissioners, commissioner districts, a chair of the board, a county manager, a clerk to the board, and ethics provisions; to provide for meetings, agendas, and the conduct of meetings; to provide for budgeting, audits, financial condition, and approval of expenditures; to provide for an effective date; to provide for the repeal of existing enabling legislation and other conflicting laws; to provide for related matters; and for other purposes.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF GEORGIA:

SECTION 1.

The laws pertaining to the governing authority of Newton County shall be superseded by this Act to reestablish the Board of Commissioners of Newton County as follows:

ARTICLE 1
BOARD OF COMMISSIONERS

SECTION 1-101. CREATION OF BOARD OF COMMISSIONERS

(a) There is created in and for the County of Newton a chair and board of commissioners to be elected and organized as provided for in this Act. The chair and board of commissioners shall exercise the powers, duties, and responsibilities vested in and upon said officers by the provisions of this Act. The term “board” or the term “commission,” whenever used in this Act, shall mean the board of commissioners of Newton County, including the chair and all members.

(b) The board of commissioners of Newton County in existence immediately prior to the effective date of this Act is continued in existence, but on and after the effective date of this Act shall be constituted as provided in this Act. The board of commissioners of Newton County so continued and constituted shall continue to have the powers, duties, rights, obligations, and liabilities of that board as existed immediately prior to the effective date of this Act.
(c) Those members of the board who are serving as such immediately prior to the effective date of this Act and any person selected to fill a vacancy in any such office shall continue to serve as such members until the regular expiration of their respective terms of office and upon the election and qualification of their respective successors.

(d) On and after the effective date of this Act, the board of commissioners of Newton County shall consist of five members, all of whom shall be elected from commissioner districts described in Section 1-102 of this Act.

SECTION 1-102. COMMISSIONER DISTRICTS

(a) For purposes of electing members of the board of commissioners, Newton County is divided into five commissioner districts. One member of the board shall be elected from each such district. The five commissioner districts shall be and correspond to those five numbered districts described in and attached to and made a part of this Act and further identified as ‘Plan: newtonccsbr-2012 Plan Type: Local Administrator: Newton User: SE’.

(b)(1) For the purposes of such plan:

(A) The term Voter Tabulation District (hereinafter referred to as ‘VTD’) shall mean and describe the same geographical boundaries as provided in the report of the Bureau of the Census for the United States decennial census of 2010 for the State of Georgia. The separate numeric designations in a district description which are underneath a ‘VTD’ heading shall mean and describe individual Blocks within a VTD as provided in the report of the Bureau of the Census for the United States decennial census of 2010 for the State of Georgia; and

(B) Except as otherwise provided in the description of any district, whenever the description of any district refers to a named city, it shall mean the geographical boundaries of that city as shown on the census maps for the United States decennial census of 2010 for the State of Georgia.

(2) Any part of Newton County which is not included in any district described in this section shall be included within that district contiguous to such part which contains the least population according to the United States decennial census of 2010 for the State of Georgia.

(3) Any part of Newton County which is described in this section as being included in a particular district shall nevertheless not be included within such district if such part is not contiguous to such district. Such noncontiguous part shall instead be included within that district contiguous to such part which contains the least population according to the United States decennial census of 2010 for the State of Georgia.
(c) Commissioner Districts 1 through 5, as they exist immediately prior to the effective date of this Act, shall continue to be designated as Commissioner Districts 1 through 5, respectively, but as described under this Act; and, on and after the effective date of this Act, such members of the Board serving from those former commissioner districts shall be deemed to be serving from and representing their respective districts as newly described under this Act.

SECTION 1-103. BOARD OF COMMISSIONERS

(a) There shall be elected to the board of commissioners of Newton County one member from each of the commissioner districts who shall be elected only by the qualified voters of the commission district that member represents.

(b) The members of the reconstituted board of commissioners of Newton County shall be elected as provided in this subsection.

(1) The first members from Commissioner Districts 1, 3, and 5 shall be elected at the general election on the Tuesday next following the first Monday in November, 2016. Those members of the board elected therefrom from Commissioner Districts 1, 3, and 5 in 2016 shall take office the first day of January immediately following that election and shall serve for initial terms of office which expire December 31, 2020, and upon the election and qualification of their respective successors.

(2) The terms of office of the members from Commissioner Districts 2 and 4 in office on December 31, 2016 shall expire on December 31, 2018. The members from Commissioner Districts 2 and 4 shall be elected at the general election on the Tuesday next following the first Monday in November, 2018. Those members of the board elected therefrom from Commissioner Districts 2 and 4 in 2018 shall take office the first day of January immediately following that election and shall serve for initial terms of office which expire December 31, 2022, and upon the election and qualification of their respective successors.

(3) All future successors to members of the board whose terms of office are to expire shall be elected at the time of the state-wide general election immediately preceding the expiration of such terms, shall take office the first day of January immediately following that election, and shall serve for terms of office of four years each. Members of the board shall serve for the terms of office specified therefor in this subsection and until their respective successors are elected and qualified.

(c) No person shall be eligible to represent a commission district unless that person is at least 21 years of age and has been a resident of Newton County at least one year and a resident of the district from which the person offers as a candidate. In the event a member moves the member's residence from the district being served, that place on the board shall immediately become vacant.
(d) The board of commissioners of Newton County shall be the legislative, policymaking body of Newton County. Said board shall exercise all of the powers, duties and responsibilities hereinafter provided for, as well as all other powers, duties and responsibilities which are vested in governing authorities of the counties of this state by the Constitution and general laws of Georgia. Without limiting the general legislative powers of the board to undertake and transact such business as is necessary for the orderly conduct of county affairs, the following powers are vested in the board of commissioners and reserved to its exclusive jurisdiction:

(1) To adopt and provide for the execution of such ordinances, resolutions, rules and regulations, not inconsistent with this Act or state law, as may be necessary or proper for the purpose of carrying into effect the powers conferred by this Act and state law and for the promotion and protection of the safety, health, peace, security, environment, and general welfare of the inhabitants of Newton County;

(2) To adopt, and from time to time amend, the budget;

(3) To levy taxes, make appropriations, and fix the rates of all other charges;

(4) To authorize the incurring of indebtedness;

(5) To set the salary and wage ranges and numbers of employees in each range at the first meeting of each fiscal year or as part of the budget approval process;

(6) To authorize and provide for the execution of contracts;

(7) To establish, alter, open, close, build, repair, or abolish public roads, private ways, and bridges, according to law;

(8) To exercise all power, duty, and authority in respect to zoning and planning;

(9) To establish a yearly work plan and set all specifications for work to be done in the county;

(10) To determine the priority of capital improvements;

(11) To make periodic inspections of county properties and of the work being carried on by the county;

(12) To appoint the county manager and county clerk as provided in this Act and enter into contracts of employment for these positions;

(13) To enter into contracts of employment for needed professional services, including but not limited to legal, accounting and auditing services; and
(14) To accept, for the county, the provisions of any optional statute where the statute permits its acceptance by the governing authority of the county.

(e)(1) Except as otherwise provided in this Act, the board shall not enter into administrative acts.

(2) Except as otherwise provided in this Act, members of the board shall not contact employees or personnel of the county in relation to any duty or work habits of said employee, or to request any service or actions on the part of said employee except through the county manager. This limitation shall not limit contact by members of the board as a matter of inquiry to obtain information necessary to allow said members to carry out their duties.

(f)(1) The board shall develop and maintain a work plan, outlining the work that shall be taken up under the direction of the chair and manager for each fiscal year.

(2) The work plan shall not authorize action or set forth any expenditures which would cost in excess of the amount of funds budgeted.

(g)(1) Prior to January 1, 2021, the members of the board shall receive an annual base salary which shall be equal to 20 percent of the base salary of the sheriff. Beginning January 1, 2021, the members of the board shall receive an annual base salary of $25,000.

(2) Cost-of-living increases equivalent to the average percentage of the general increase in salary as may from time to time be granted to the executive, judiciary, and legislative branches of state government, as calculated by the State Office of Planning and Budget;

(3) Members of the board shall receive reimbursement for actual and necessary expenses incurred as a result of performing their official duties. The members of the board shall receive reimbursement for mileage driven on county business in a personal vehicle. Such reimbursement shall correspond to the rate per mile authorized for employees of the State of Georgia. Reimbursements shall be paid only upon presentation of an itemized statement of expenses and mileage.

(h)(1) In the event a vacancy occurs on the board by death, resignation or otherwise, and the unexpired term for such office exceeds 180 days before the date of election for such office, it shall be the duty of the county election superintendent to call a special election to elect a successor and fill the vacancy in not less than 30 nor more than 60 days. The election shall be held as provided by Chapter 2 of Title 21 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, and the cost of the election shall be defrayed by the county governing authority.
(2) In the event a vacancy occurs on the board by death, resignation, or otherwise, and the unexpired term for such office is 180 days or less before the date of election for such office, the remaining members shall appoint a person to fill such vacancy until a successor takes office after the next general election.

(3) Any person appointed by the board to fill a vacancy shall reside within the commission district in which said vacancy occurred, and any person elected to fill a vacancy shall reside within the commission district in which said vacancy occurred and shall be elected in the same manner as the member whose position is vacant.

SECTION 1-104. BOARD OF COMMISSIONERS CHAIR

(a) There shall be a chair of the board of commissioners of Newton County ("chair") who shall be elected by the qualified electors of the entire county.

(b) The first chair shall be elected at the general election on the Tuesday next following the first Monday in November, 2016. The chair elected thereto in 2016 shall take office the first day of January immediately following that election and shall serve for an initial term of office which expires December 31, 2020, and upon the election and qualification of the chair's respective successor. Thereafter, successors to the chair shall be elected at the general election which is conducted in that year in which the term of office expires, and shall take office on the first day of January following such election for a term of four years and until a successor is duly elected and qualified.

(c) No person shall be eligible to serve as chair unless that person is at least 21 years of age and has been a resident of Newton County for at least twelve months immediately preceding the date of the election. In the event the chair moves residence from Newton County, the office of chair shall be declared vacant.

(d) The chair shall be the chief executive officer of Newton County. The following powers and duties are vested in the chair:

(1) To be the official spokesman for the county government and the chief advocate of policy as established by the board;

(2) To be available to the constituency, citizens and civic associations on a regular basis;

(3) To preside at all meetings of the board;

(4) To coordinate with the county manager in setting the agenda for regular and specially called meetings of the board;

(5) To vote in the event of a tie;
(6) To veto acts of the governing authority approved by no more than three members, provided that:

(A) Any such veto, in order to be effective, shall be provided by the chair in writing, including an identification of the reason or reasons for the veto, to the county clerk no more than eight days after the occurrence of the act;

(B) The county clerk shall provide a copy of the veto to the other members of the governing authority within five business days of receipt of the veto; and

(C) No later than 60 days after the date of the receipt of the veto by the county clerk, the veto may be overturned by a vote of at least four members of the governing authority at any regularly scheduled meeting of the governing authority;

(7) To execute ordinances and resolutions on their final passage and sign deeds, bonds, contracts, and other instruments and documents in any case in which the general laws of this state or any ordinance or resolution of the board so require or authorize;

(8) To issue proclamations honoring and recognizing the achievements and contributions of citizens;

(9) To coordinate intergovernmental activity among municipalities, other counties, state, and federal agencies;

(10) To represent the board in matters involving the relationship of the county government with elected county officers;

(11) To coordinate with the county legislative delegation on matters that impact county government;

(12) To coordinate with the Chamber of Commerce and encourage economic development;

(13) To represent the county government at ceremonial functions;

(14) To submit a list of qualified candidates for the position of county manager as provided in this Act;

(15) To ratify the removal of the county manager as provided in this Act;

(16) To call special meetings of the board of commissioners as provided in this Act;

(17) To coordinate with the county manager on the implementation of the work plan approved by the board; and
(18) To perform such additional duties as may be required by law or ordinances or resolutions of the board.

(e) Acts of the chair shall be binding unless four members of the board shall make their objections known within 30 days of an act, stating the reasons therefor, at an official meeting of the board, or if a meeting is not scheduled to be held prior to said action by the chair becoming effective, then four members of the board shall make their objections known to the chair, in writing, stating their objections and the reasons therefor, and said action by the chair shall be stayed until the next official meeting of the board. At such official meeting of the board, at least four of the members of the board may vote to override the action of the chair and thereby render this prior action nugatory.

(f) Should the chair fail to exercise any of duties provided for by law, a member of the board, at the next regular meeting, may bring an accusation against such chair in writing and outlining the duties which such chair failed to exercise, and order said chair to show cause why such duties have not been exercised. Such accusation shall be entered in the minutes of the meeting. The chair shall then be afforded an opportunity to respond to such charges and show cause why such duties have not been exercised, if in fact such duties were not exercised. Such response shall also be entered in the minutes of the meeting. If, after such accusation, response and further discussion, a majority of the members of the board, excluding the chair, feels that it is necessary for the welfare of the county to compel such chair to exercise such duties, the board may exercise the duty themselves or may make a written request to the Judge of the Superior Court of Newton County to issue a writ of mandamus commanding the chair to exercise such duties.

(g)(1) The salary of the chair shall be as set forth by “An Act to Provide for a Change in the Compensation of the Sheriff, the Tax Commissioner, the Judge of the Probate Court, the Clerk of the Superior Court, and the Chairman of the Board of Commissioners of Newton County to Reflect Increases in the Cost of Living; to Define Certain Terms; to Provide an Effective Date; to Repeal Conflicting Laws; and for Other Purposes,” approved April 6, 1981 (1981 Ga. Laws, p. 3304), and amended March 21, 1989 (1989 Ga. Laws, p. 3983) and March 25, 1994 (1994 Ga. Laws, p. 4156) or as otherwise determined by the General Assembly.

(2) Cost-of-living increases shall be added to the base salary equivalent to the average percentage of the general increase in salary as may from time to time be granted to the executive, judiciary, and legislative branches of state government, as calculated by the State Office of Planning and Budget.

(3) The chair shall receive reimbursement for actual and necessary expenses incurred as a result of performing his or her official duties. The chair shall receive reimbursement for mileage driven on county business in a personal vehicle. Such reimbursement shall correspond to the rate per mile authorized for employees of the State of Georgia. Reimbursements shall be paid only upon presentation of an itemized statement of expenses and mileage.
(h)(1) In the event a vacancy occurs in the office of chair by death, resignation or otherwise, and the unexpired term for such office exceeds 180 days before the date of election for such office, it shall be the duty of the county election superintendent to call a special election to elect a successor and fill the vacancy in not less than 30 nor more than 60 days. The election shall be held as provided by Chapter 2 of Title 21 of the Official Code of Georgia Annotated, and the cost of the election shall be defrayed by the county governing authority.

(2) In the event a vacancy occurs in the office of chair by death, resignation, or otherwise, and the unexpired term for such office is 180 days or less before the date of election for such office, a majority of the members of the board shall appoint a person to fill such vacancy until a successor takes office after the next general election.

SECTION 1-105. COUNTY MANAGER

(a) There is hereby created the office of county manager of Newton County, hereinafter at times referred to as “manager”.

(b) Appointment and Removal.

(1) The manager shall be appointed by a majority of the members of the board from a list of qualified candidates to be provided by the chair. Provided sufficient applications are received, the chair shall submit at least three candidates for consideration by the board. In the event less than three candidates are submitted, all applications shall be provided to the board for review and determination of whether additional candidates should be added to the list provided by the chair.

(2) The terms and conditions of the manager’s appointment shall be provided for by contract to be approved by the board.

(3) The manager shall serve at the pleasure of the board; however, any decision to remove the manager shall be ratified by the chair. If the chair does not ratify a decision to remove the manager, the manager may only be removed by the vote of at least four board members.

(c) The manager shall be the administrative officer of Newton County and shall be responsible for the proper and efficient administration of all affairs of the county, except as otherwise provided in this Act or by law. It shall be the duty of the manager:

(1) To ensure all laws and ordinances of the county are enforced;

(2) To implement the work plan approved by the board and coordinate with the chair on the implementation of the work plan;

(3) To exercise control over all departments or divisions of the county;
(A) To facilitate internal and external communication throughout all levels of the organization.

(B) To assist departments with the resolution of problems that require the attention of county management.

(C) To inform the chair on departmental activities.

4) To manage and supervise county staff and department heads with the exception of employees of other elected county officials and the board of tax assessors, including the following.

(A) To hire, determine compensation within the range approved by the board, train, evaluate performance, discipline, and terminate classified employees in coordination with the Human Resources Director and in accordance with the county’s personnel policies.

(B) To appoint department heads subject to ratification by the board. To train, determine compensation within the range approved by the board, evaluate performance, discipline, and terminate department heads; provided however, department heads shall have a right to appeal any termination decision to the board.

(C) To report to the board monthly on all positions to be filled in the ensuing month and all suspensions or replacements thereof which took place in the prior month. All said reports shall be spread upon the minutes of the board.

5) To supervise and regulate all purchase of materials and supplies for Newton County within such limitations and under such rules and regulations as may be imposed by the Board;

6) To supervise the performance of all contracts for work done and services provided for Newton County and provide recommendations to the board on contract renewals;

7) To keep the board fully advised as to the financial condition and needs of the county as provided in this Act.

8) To work with the finance director and consult with the chair in the development of the annual budget as provided in this Act;

9) To oversee and participate in the resolution of inquiries and complaints from the public and other organizations;

10) To attend all meetings of the board with the right to brief the board on pending agenda items and take part in the discussions, provided that the manager shall have no vote on any matter or issue before the board;
(11) To respond to inquiries and provide commissioners with information on the status of county operations and projects;

(12) To provide analysis as needed to assist the board to make informed policy decisions;

(13) To report to the chair regarding day to day operations and preparation of preliminary agenda items; and

(14) To perform such other duties as may be required by the board.

SECTION 1-106. BOARD OF COMMISSIONERS CLERK

(a) The board shall have the authority to appoint a clerk and deputy clerks by affirmative vote of three of the members of the board, and the clerk shall serve at the pleasure of the board.

(b) The clerk shall keep all books and records of the board and shall perform all duties required to keep the board’s office open and all records open to public inspection as required by law.

(c) The clerk shall receive such compensation as shall be determined by the board.

SECTION 1-107. ETHICS

(a) It is essential to the proper administration and operation of the Newton County government that public officials be, and give the appearance of being, independent and impartial; that public office not be used for private gain; and that there be public confidence in the integrity of Newton County public officials. Because the attainment of one or more of these ends is impaired whenever there exists in fact, or appears to exist, a conflict between the private interests and public responsibilities of Newton County public officials, the chair and members of the board shall adhere to all ethical standards established by all applicable general laws of the State of Georgia and by the Newton County Code of Ethics and any such ordinance or ordinances as may be adopted from time to time by the board with respect to the conduct of such public officials.

(b) The chair and members of the board shall, before entering upon the duties of their office, make oath before the Judge of the Probate Court of said county to faithfully administer all things and affairs coming under their jurisdiction as county commissioners to the best interests of the county and to carry out the provisions of this Act.

(c)(1) The chair and members of the board, before entering upon their duties of office, shall give a good and sufficient bond to be approved by the Judge of the Probate Court of
the county in the sum of $10,000.00 for the faithful discharge of their duties as county commissioners.

(2) For any violations or neglect of duty as provided by this Act, said bonds shall become actionable, suit thereon to be brought in the name of the Judge of the Probate Court of said county, for the use of any person damaged thereby, or for the County of Newton for any breach thereof by malfeasance or misfeasance in office or for any tort, or wrong committed under color of his office.

ARTICLE 2
MEETINGS OF THE BOARD OF COMMISSIONERS

SECTION 2-101 MEETING SCHEDULE

(a) No later than December of each year, the board shall set the regular meeting schedule for the upcoming year. Said meeting schedule shall include a minimum of one meeting per month.

(b) There shall be such other special called meetings or work sessions as may be called by the chair or three board members during each month.

SECTION 2-102. AGENDA

(a)(1) The chair and county manager shall coordinate on the placement of items on the agenda which shall be prepared by the clerk.

(2) Any matters which any individual member of the board wishes to be brought before the board shall be submitted to the clerk, in writing, with a copy to the chair and county manager.

(b) Board members shall be provided with a copy of the agenda and all supporting documentation as required by the Georgia Open Meetings Act and as otherwise required by any Newton County local procedural rules. If the local rules conflict with the Open Meetings Act, the Open Meetings Act shall control.

(c) The agenda shall be approved by the board as required by the Georgia Open Meetings Act and as otherwise required by any Newton County local procedural rules. If the local rules conflict with the Open Meetings Act, the Open Meetings Act shall control.

(d) Notwithstanding the foregoing paragraphs, the failure to include on the agenda an item which becomes necessary to address during the course of a meeting shall not preclude consideration or action upon same.
SECTION 2-103. CONDUCT OF MEETINGS

(a) The chair shall preside at all meetings of the board, and in the absence of the chair, the member of the board designated as vice chair shall preside and act as chair.

(b) Three members of the board shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business.

(c)(1) Except as otherwise specified herein, the affirmative vote of at least three board members, or, in the event of a tie, two board members and the chair, shall be necessary to take official action.

(2) The vote of at least four board members shall be required to approve any amendments to this Act the board is authorized by law to make or to approve ordinances or resolutions changing the powers or responsibilities of the board members, chair, or county manager.

ARTICLE 3
FINANCE

SECTION 3-101. BUDGET

(a) The annual budget shall set forth all the anticipated revenues and expenditures for the ensuing fiscal year to begin July 1 of each year and going through June 30, setting forth in detail all categories where funds are to be received or expended. Budgeted expenditures shall not exceed the anticipated revenues of Newton County as based upon the tax digest for the current tax year as approved and upon such other moneys as were received by Newton County from all other sources during the previous fiscal year.

(b) The manager shall work with the finance director and consult with the chair in the development of a budget for consideration by the board. In developing the budget, the manager shall prepare the board's administrative offices budget, and review departmental budget requests and requests for appropriations. An initial draft budget shall be submitted to the board by April 1 of each year.

(c) Notwithstanding any other provision of any other law to the contrary, the Judge of the Probate Court, the Sheriff, the Clerk of the Superior Court, and the Tax Commissioner of Newton County shall prepare budgets for the ensuing fiscal year based on the same fiscal year as the board and shall submit proposed budgets to the board by June 1 of each year.

(d) Notwithstanding any provision of the law to the contrary, with regard to the budget of any elected official of Newton County, who is required under law to submit a budget for the operation of his office to the board, the board shall have the power and authority to determine the amount which shall represent the final budget of said officials and only those amounts so determined by said board shall be paid from the funds of the county.
After the board approves the budget of said officials, it will become the responsibility of the officials to administer the budget.

(e) The manager shall coordinate the scheduling of budget meetings and, in consultation with the legal counsel, ensure compliance with all legal and procedural requirements for budget adoption.

(f) The board shall approve a budget prior to the first day of the fiscal year; however, if for good and sufficient reasons, a budget cannot be adopted by the first day of the fiscal year, the budget shall be adopted not later than 30 days subsequent thereto. If the budget is not adopted prior to the beginning of the fiscal year, a resolution authorizing the continuation of necessary and essential expenditures to operate the county shall be adopted prior to any actual expenditure.

SECTION 3-102. AUDIT

(a) At the end of each fiscal year, it shall be the duty of an auditor selected by the board to audit the financial affairs and transactions of all funds and activities of the board, the Judge of the Probate Court, the Sheriff, the Clerk of the Superior Court, and the Tax Commissioner and to return said audits to the Board.

(b) In conducting said audit, the auditor shall have the power to examine on oath the chair, any board member, or any other public official set out herein or any person serving under the board or any other public official set out herein relative to any account or item on the books and accounts or any transaction in said office.

(c) Said auditor shall perform its duties herein prescribed and submit a report of its findings as required by law and to the grand jury sitting at the fall term of the Newton Superior Court.

(d) A summarized audit statement shall be published in the county legal organ.

SECTION 3-103. FINANCIAL CONDITION

In keeping the board fully advised as to the financial condition and needs of the county, the manager shall:

(1) Present to the board a monthly financial statement showing the revenues and expenditures of the previous month;

(2) Present and publish such other financial reports as requested by the board;

(3) Perform financial and managerial analyses pertaining to county operations and programs and other matters under consideration; and
(4) Gather requested information, evaluate data, and make recommendations on programs and other matters under consideration.

SECTION 3-104. APPROVAL OF EXPENDITURES

(a) All purchases of Newton County, and the method for payment of same, shall be governed by all applicable general laws of the State of Georgia and by any such ordinance or ordinances as may be adopted from time to time by the board.

(b)(1) The signature of the chair and the manager shall be required on all checks issued by Newton County. In the absence of either the chair or manager, the signature of any board member shall be required as the second signature.

(2) Any check shall be deemed to be signed with the full knowledge of the intent and purposes for which said check was issued.

SECTION 2.

This Act shall become effective on January 1, 2017.

SECTION 3.

The Act creating a board of commissioners of Newton County, approved April 6, 1967 (Ga. L. 1967, p. 2784), and all amendments thereto, and all other laws and parts of laws in conflict with this Act are repealed.